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, CHMP Pharmacogenomics

Working Group, European Medicines Agency, London, UK

Email: [gpatrinos@upatras.gr](mailto:gpatrinos@upatras.gr)





EUROPEAN MEDICINES AGENCY  
SCIENCE MEDICINES HEALTH

## CHMP Pharmacogenomics Working Party (PgWP)

### Disclaimer

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F. Vogel (1959):

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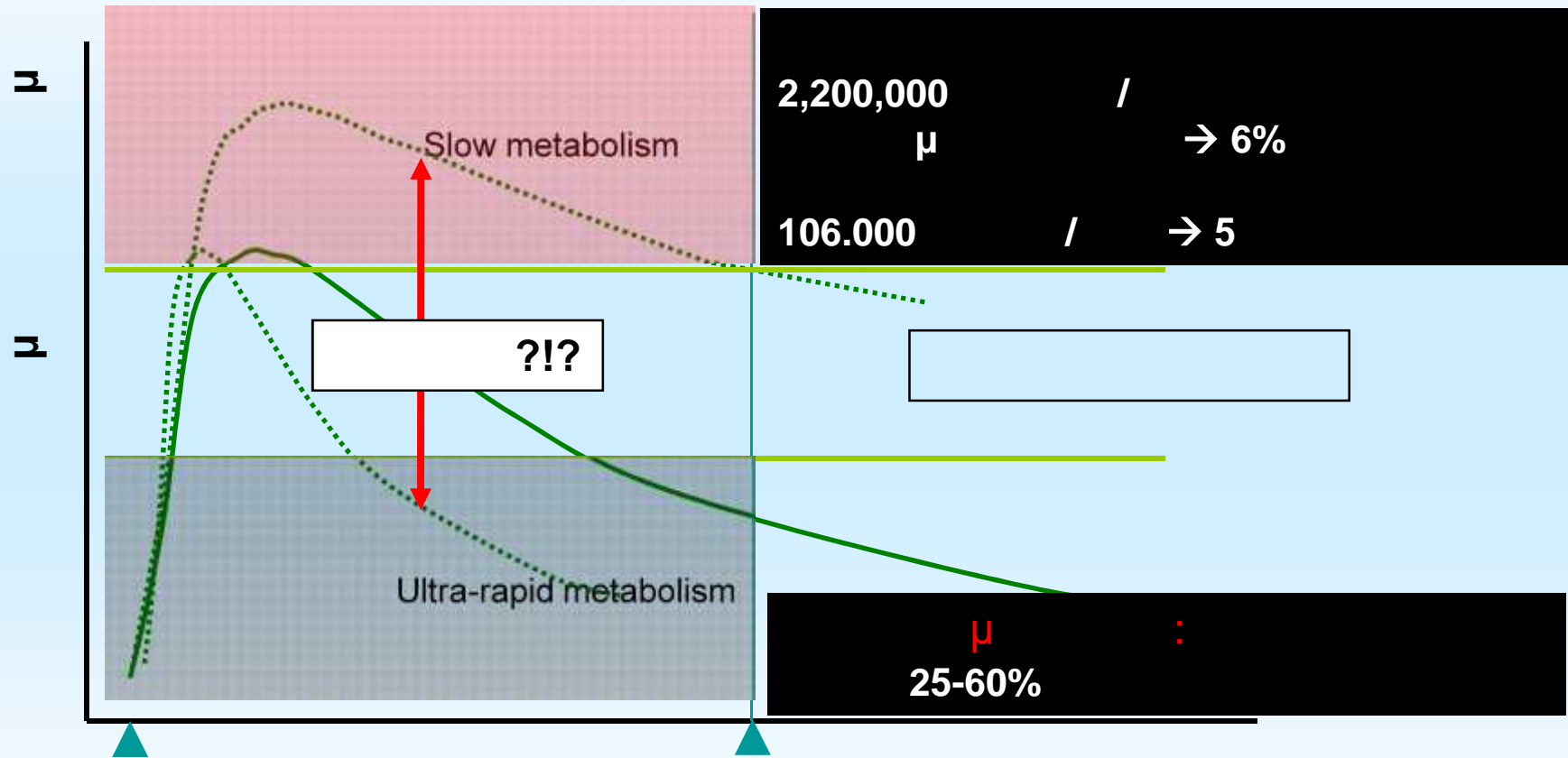
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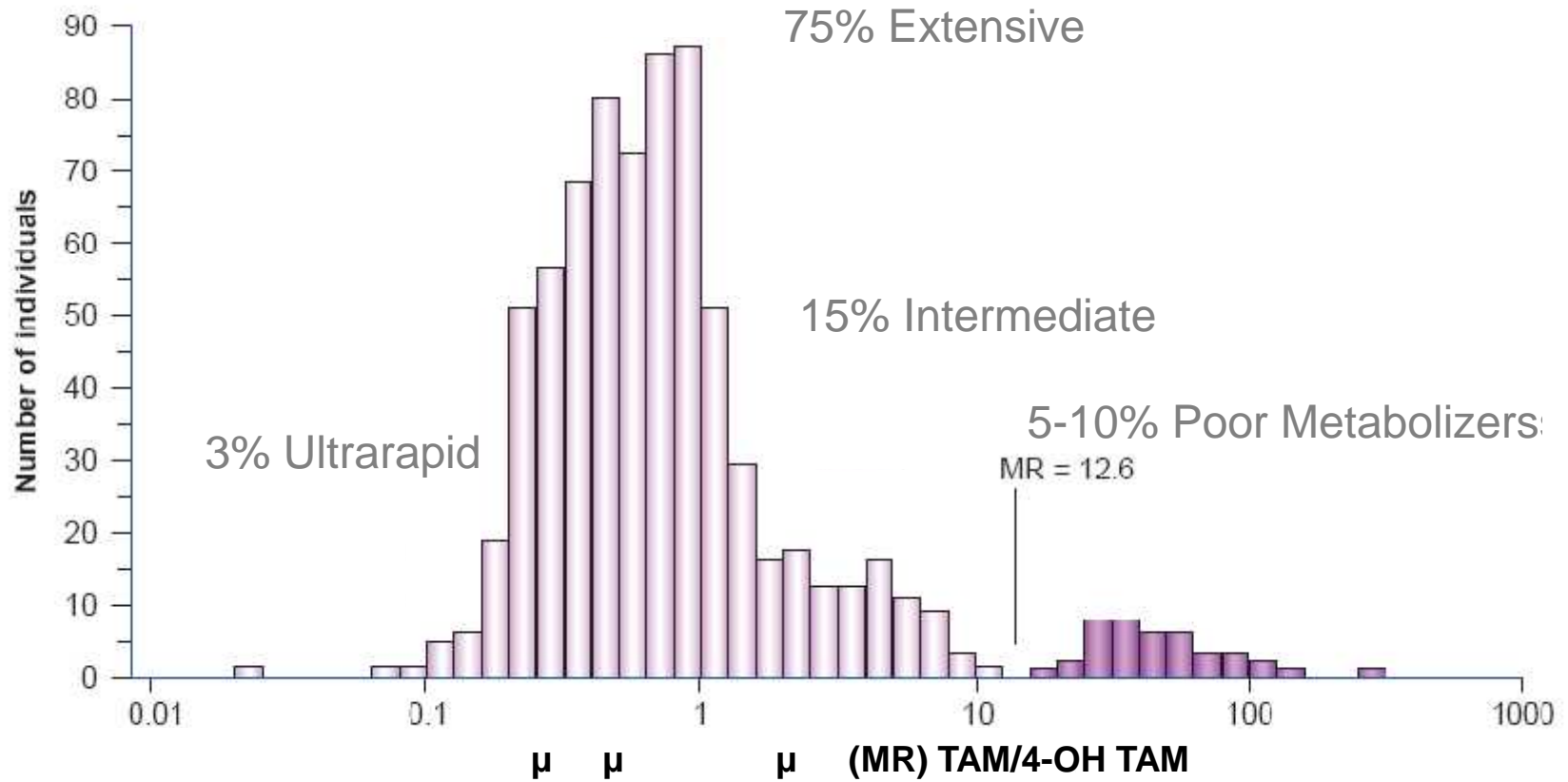
# tamoxifen

- 500,000  $\mu$  tamoxifen
- CYP2D6  $\mu$  tamoxifen  
 $\mu$ , endoxifen,  
30-100 .
- $\mu$  CYP2D6  
 $\mu$  7  
- 10%  $\mu$  .
- CYP2D6  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
200  $\mu$   $\mu$  .
- $\mu$  , 35%  $\mu$   $\mu$  10%  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  DNA,  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  .

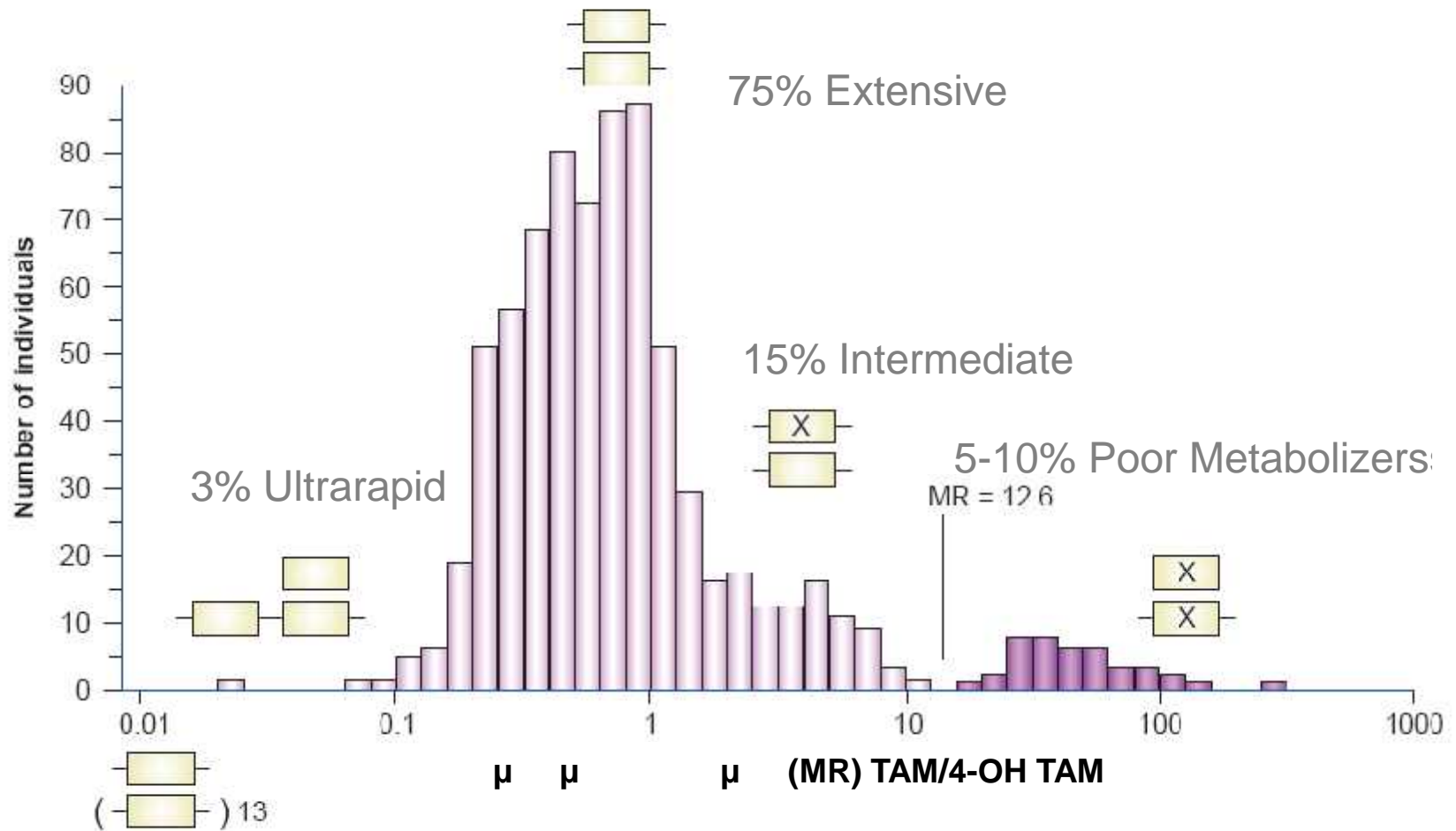




# CYP2D6 $\mu$ $\mu$ tamoxifen



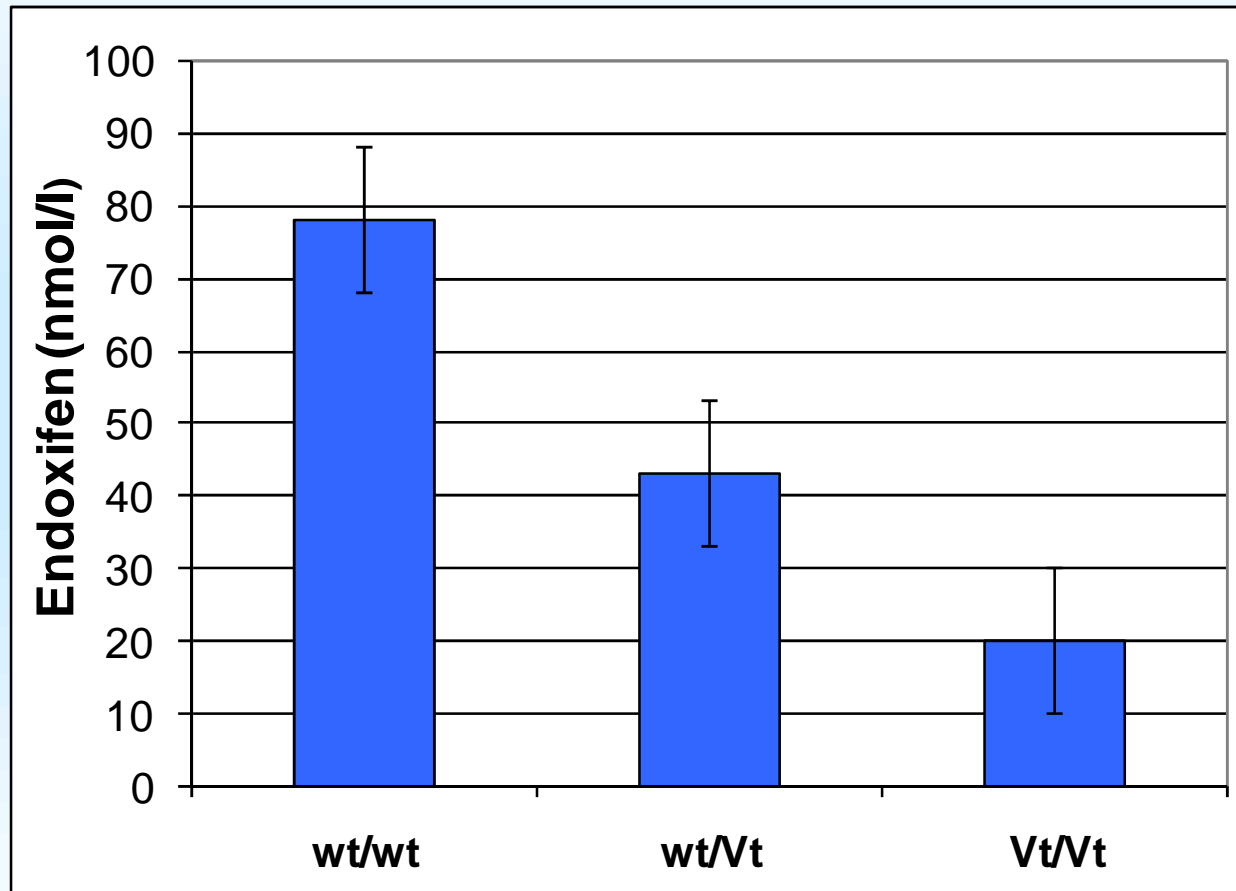
# CYP2D6 $\mu$ $\mu$ tamoxifen



# CYP2D6

# endoxifen

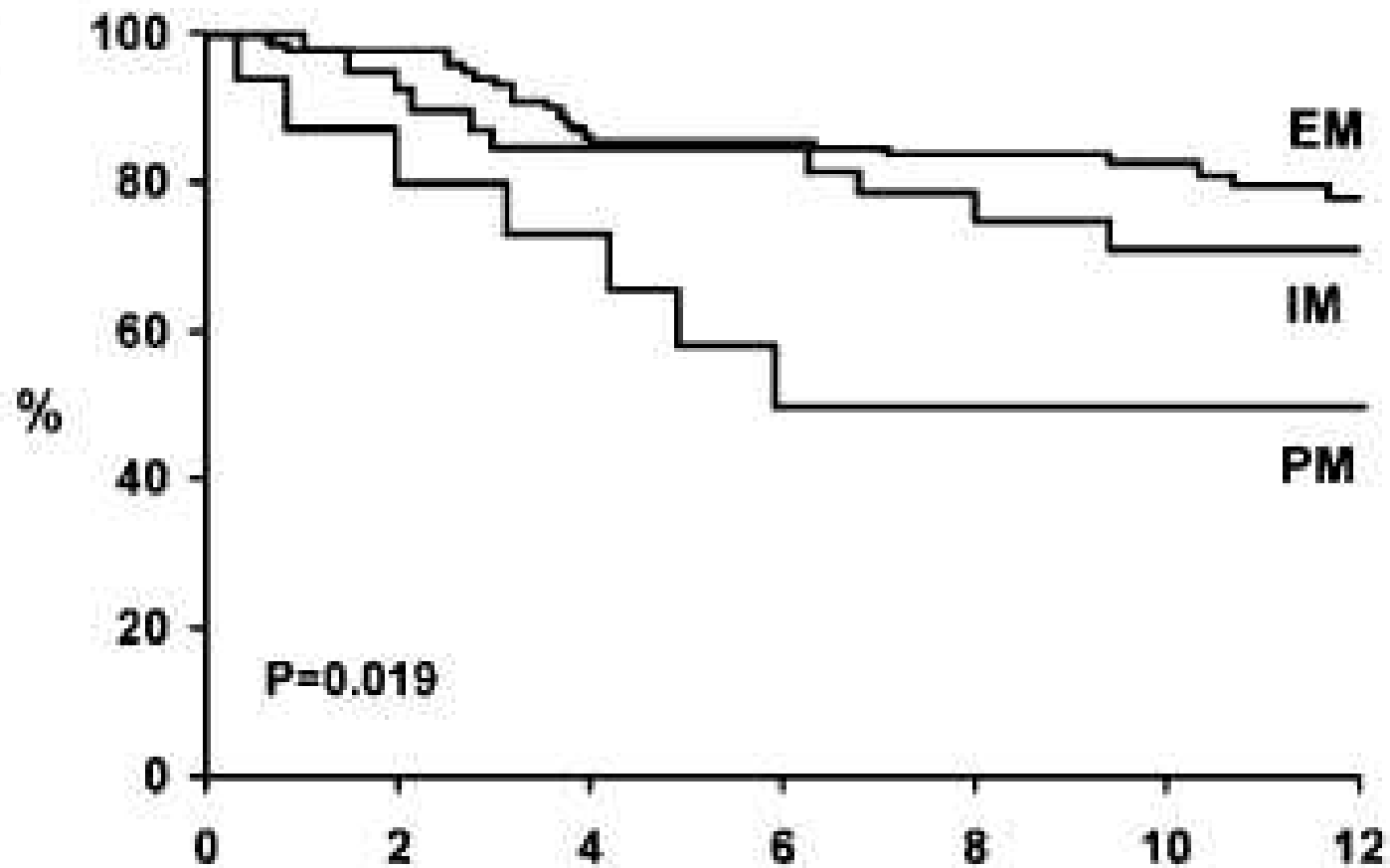
(  $\mu$  )



(Vt=\*4; Jin et al, 2005)

$\mu$   
 $\mu$  tamoxifen

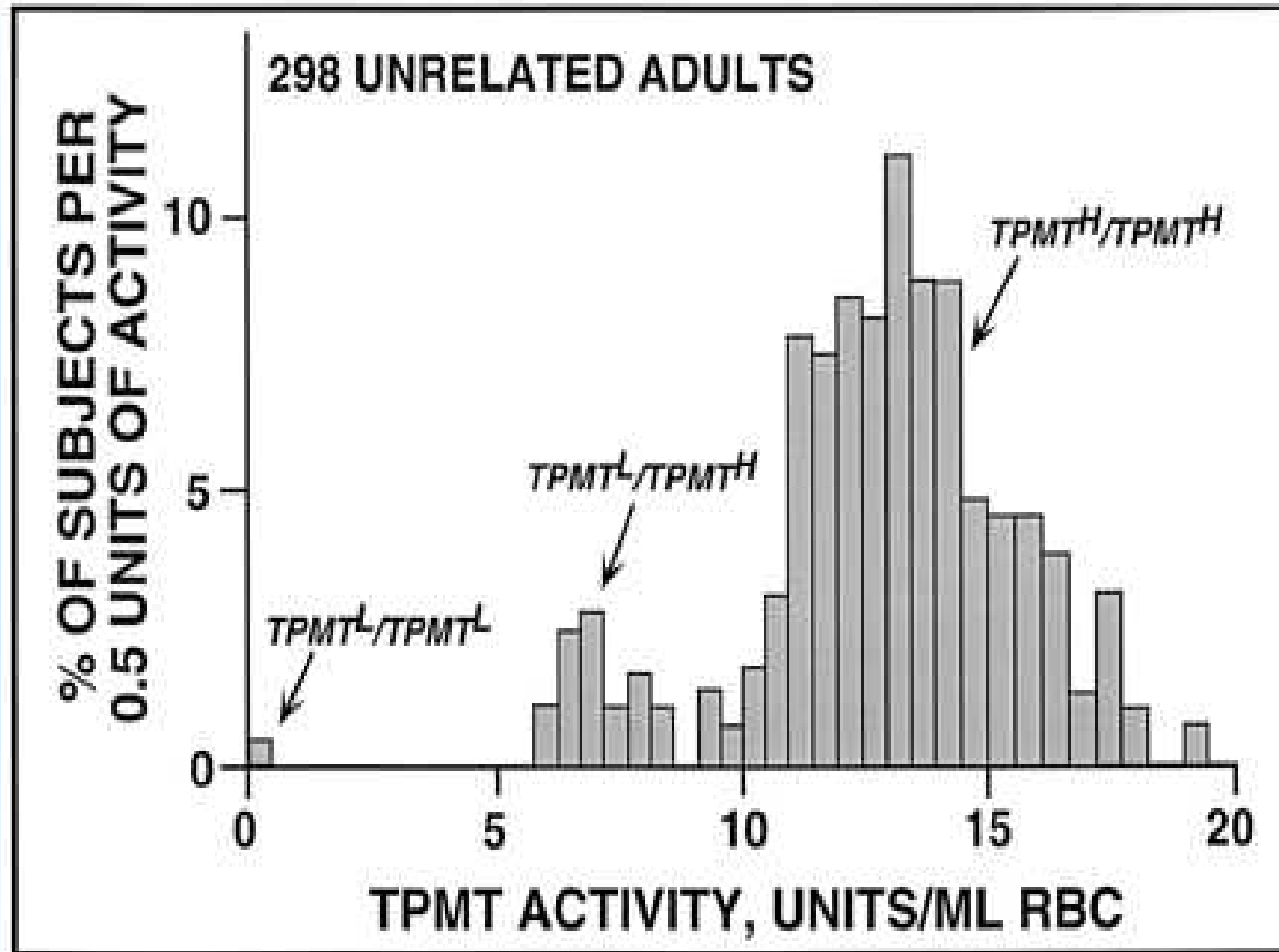
CYP2D6



(N=225)



# Thiopurine S-methyltransferase (TPMT)



XO, xanthine oxidase; TPMT, thiopurine S-methyl transferase; HPRT, hypoxanthine phosphoribosyl transferase; IMP, inosine monophosphate; GMP, guanine monophosphate.

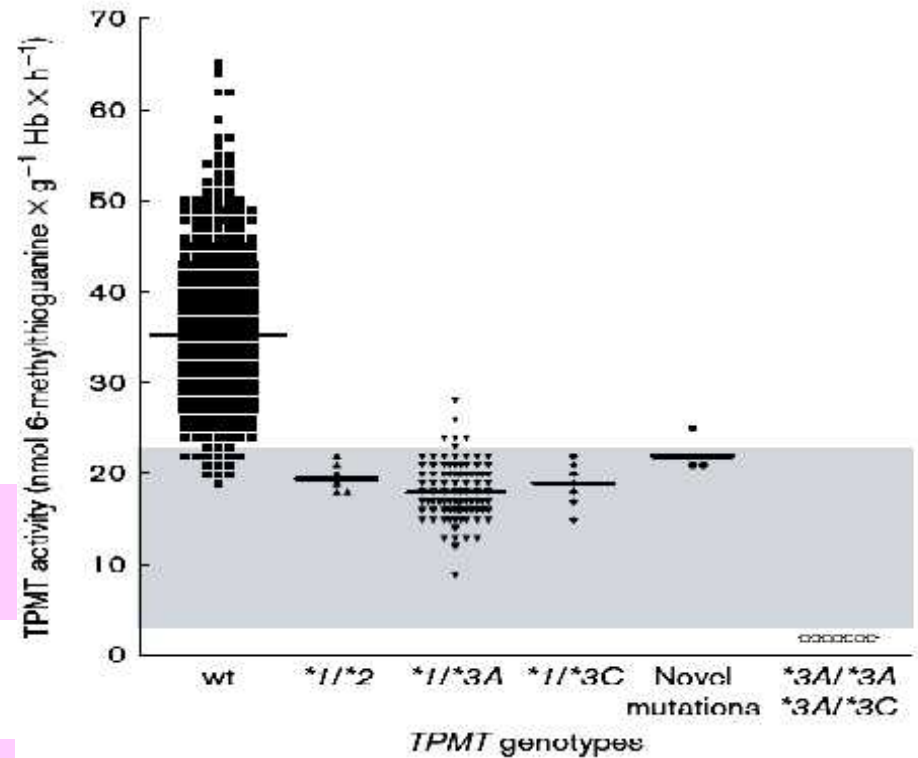
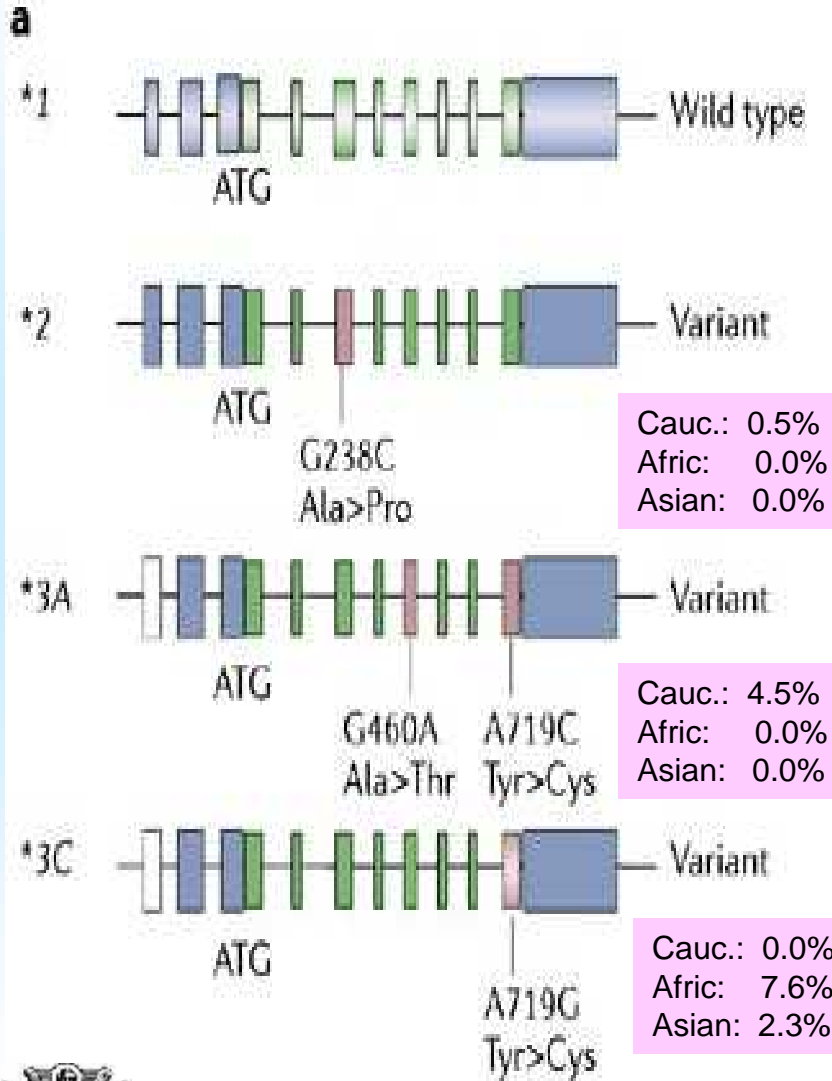
( : Weinshilboum, Drug Metab Dispos 2001;29:601-5)

# TPMT

DNA

>95%

(Schaeffeler et al 2004 Pharmacogenetics)



Meyling H. Cheek and William E. Evans  
Nature Reviews Cancer 6, 117-129 (February 2006)

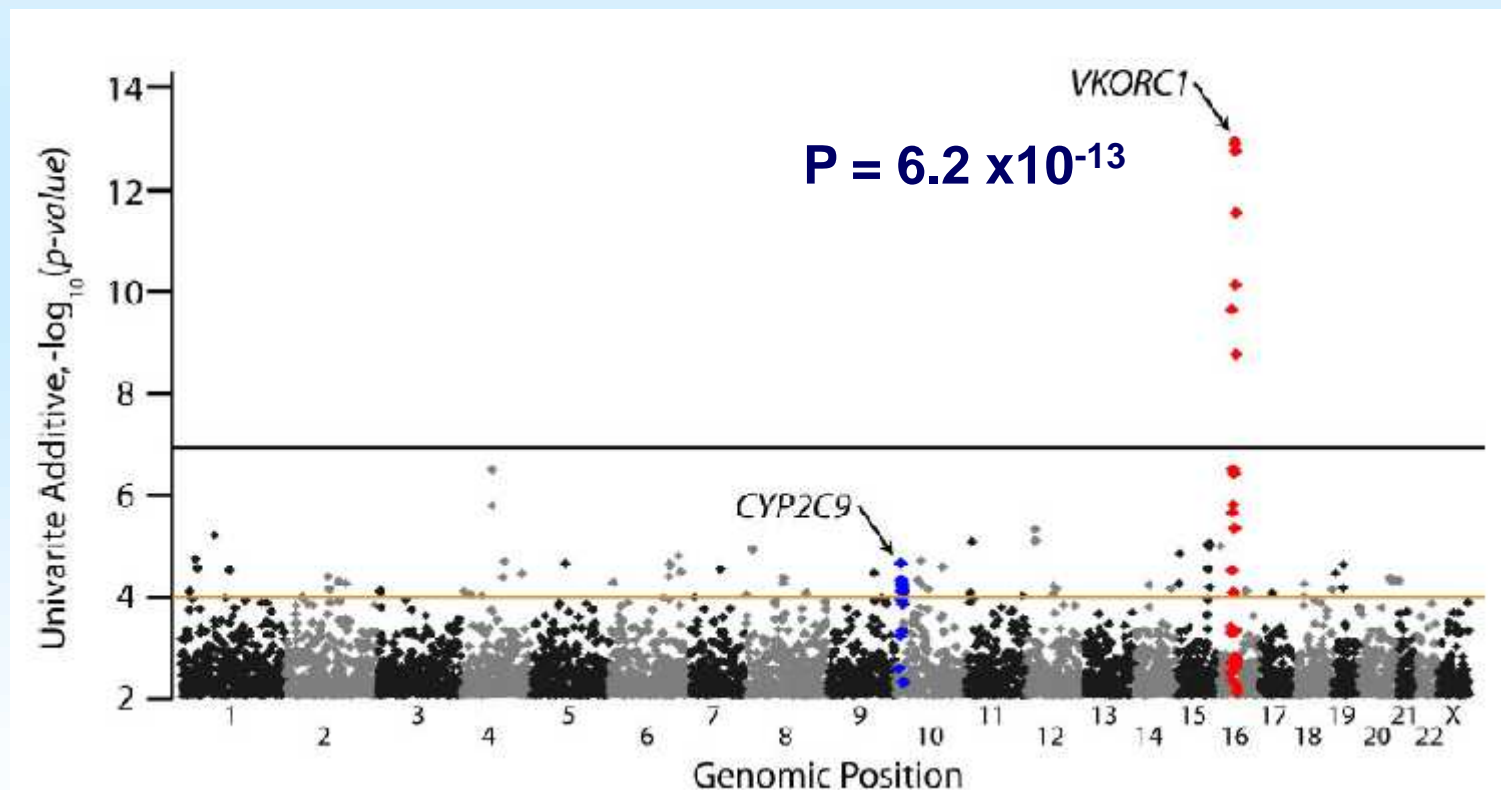




# A genome-wide scan for common genetic variants with a large influence on warfarin maintenance dose

Gregory M. Cooper,<sup>1</sup> Julie A. Johnson,<sup>2,3</sup> Taimour Y. Langaee,<sup>2</sup> Hua Feng,<sup>2</sup> Ian B. Stanaway,<sup>1</sup> Ute I. Schwarz,<sup>4</sup> Marylyn D. Ritchie,<sup>5</sup> C. Michael Stein,<sup>6</sup> Dan M. Roden,<sup>6</sup> Joshua D. Smith,<sup>1</sup> David L. Veenstra,<sup>7</sup> Allan E. Rettie,<sup>8</sup> and Mark J. Rieder<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Genome Sciences, University of Washington, Seattle; <sup>2</sup>Department of Pharmacy Practice and Center for Pharmacogenomics and <sup>3</sup>Department of Medicine (Cardiovascular Medicine), University of Florida, Gainesville; <sup>4</sup>Division of Clinical Pharmacology, Department of Medicine, Schulich School of Medicine and Dentistry, University of Western Ontario, London, ON; Departments of <sup>5</sup>Molecular Physiology and Biophysics and <sup>6</sup>Pharmacology and Medicine, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN; and Departments of <sup>7</sup>Pharmacy and <sup>8</sup>Medicinal Chemistry, University of Washington, Seattle





# FDA: warfarin

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U.S. Food and Drug Administration



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## FDA News

### Range of Expected Therapeutic Warfarin Doses Based on CYP2C9 and VKORC1 Genotype

VKORC1	CYP2C9					
	*1/*1 ("normal")	*1/*2	*1/*3	*2/*2	*2/*3	*3/*3
GG ("normal")	5-7 mg	5-7 mg	3-4 mg	3-4 mg	3-4 mg	0.5-2 mg
AG	5-7 mg	3-4 mg	3-4 mg	3-4 mg	0.5-2 mg	0.5-2 mg
AA	3-4 mg	3-4 mg	0.5-2 mg	0.5-2 mg	0.5-2 mg	0.5-2 mg

Adapted from U.S. Food and Drug Administration. Coumadin drug label, Approved January 22, 2010.<sup>7</sup>

One-third of patients receiving warfarin metabolize it quite differently than expected. Research has shown that some of the unexpected response to warfarin depends on a patient's variants of the genes CYP2C9 and VKORC1.

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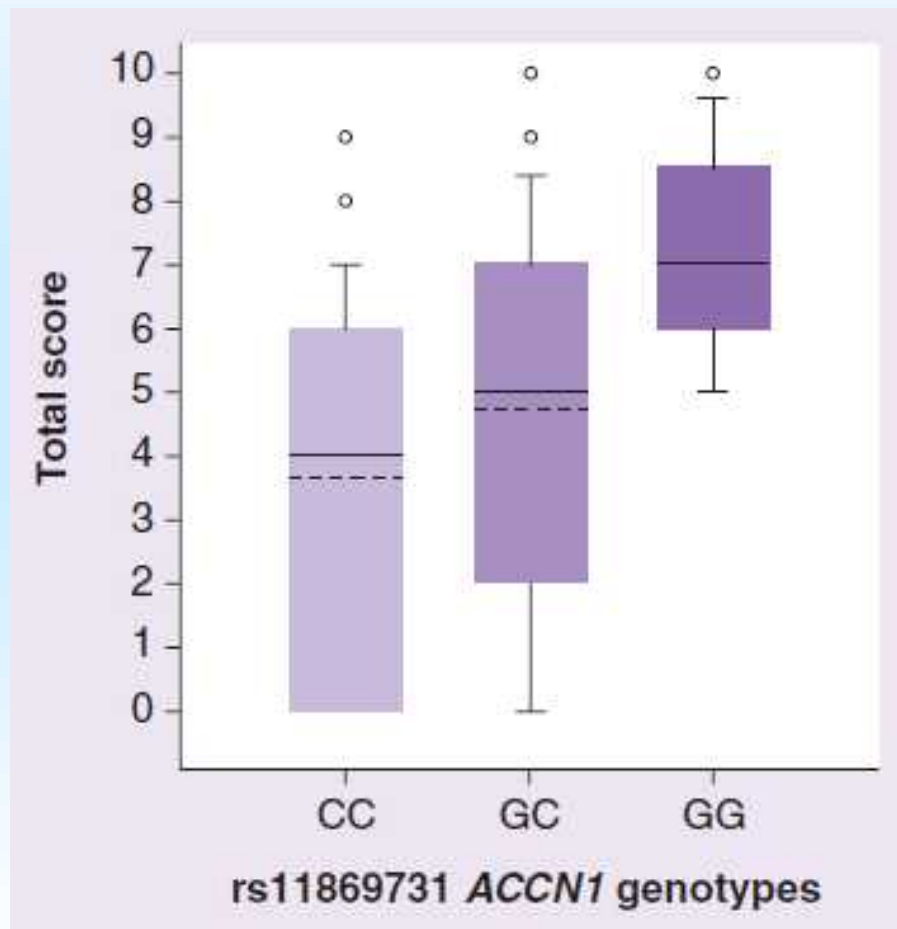
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**ACCN1:**

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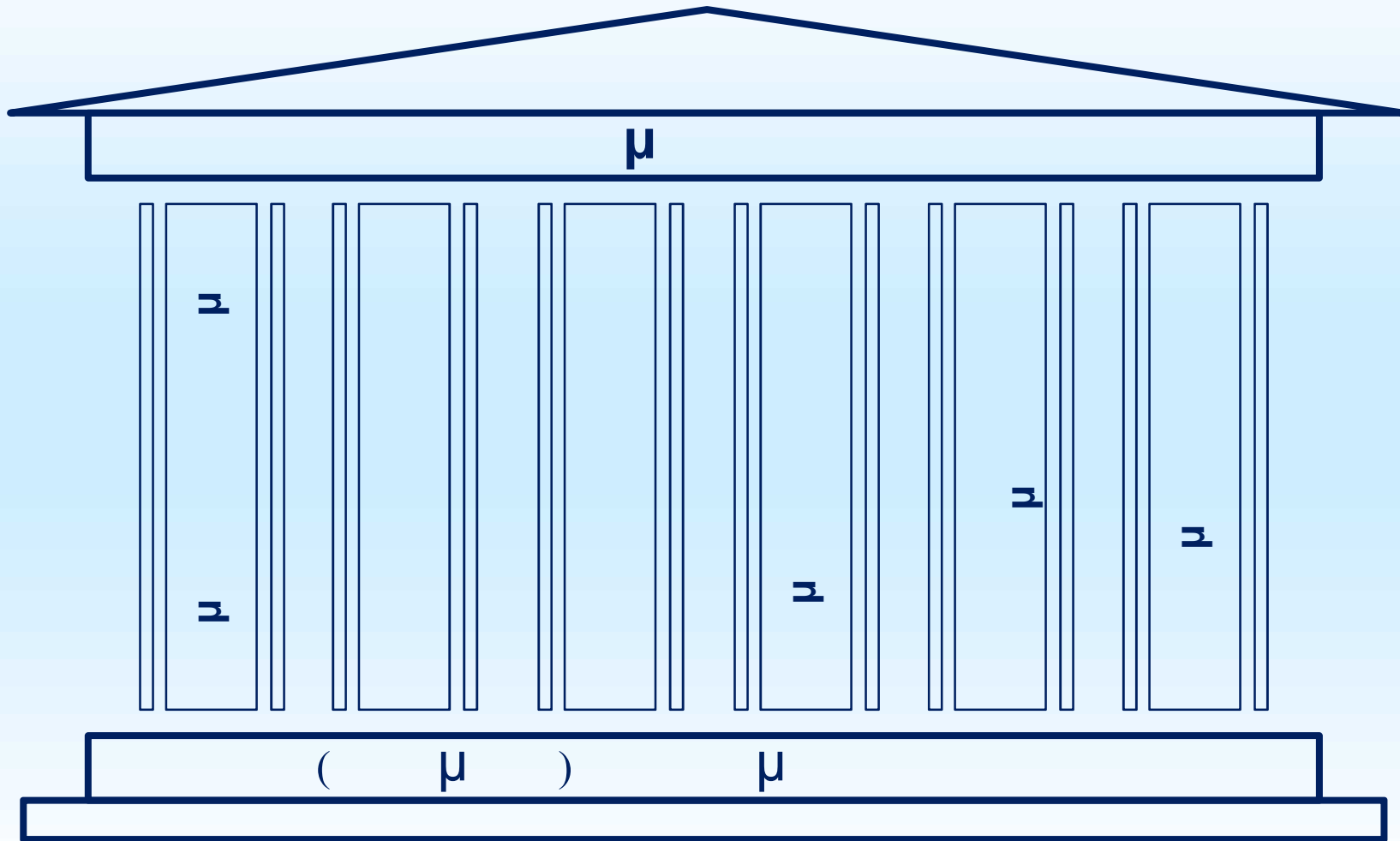


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# Ένας αρχαιοελληνικός ναός ως παράδειγμα εφαρμογής της γονιδιωματικής έρευνας στην κλινική πράξη



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Ex: tenoxiclen / CYP2D6, rs675395

Search



## Pharmacogenomics in clinical practice

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For Research Labs



For Visitors



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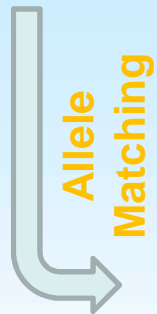
Patient\_i

	Genotype profile
Variation_1	C/C
Variation_2	C/T
Variation_3	-
...	
Variation_n	G/G

Patient\_i Recommendation table

(Clinical Annotations / Dosing Guidelines)

	Drug_1	Drug_2	Drug_3	...	Drug_n
Gene_1		-	-		
Gene_2	-	-	-		-
Gene_3					-
...					
Gene_n	-	-			-

Translation  
algorithm

Patient\_i Phenotype table

	Drug_1	Drug_2	Drug_3	...	Drug_n
Gene_1	IM	IM	-		IM
Gene_2	PM	-	-		EM
Gene_3	PM	PM	PM		PM
...					
Gene_n	-	IM	EM		-

Retrieve DB  
information





FULL Translation

Actionable Adapted

Gene Summary

Genotypes

Show 10 entries

Search:

Sample	Gene	Diplotype	Phenotype	Recommendations
HG00096	CYP1A1	*1/*1	Green	<a href="#">show more..</a>
HG00096	CYP1A2	*1M/*1M	Red	<a href="#">show more..</a>
HG00096	CYP1B1	*1/*4	Yellow	<a href="#">show more..</a>
HG00096	CYP2A13	*1/*1	Green	<a href="#">show more..</a>
HG00096	CYP2A6	*1A/*1A	Green	<a href="#">show more..</a>
HG00096	CYP2C8	*1A/*4	Yellow	<a href="#">show more..</a>
HG00096	CYP2C9	*1/*1	Green	<a href="#">show more..</a>
HG00096	CYP2E1	*1/*1	Green	<a href="#">show more..</a>
HG00096	CYP2R1	*1/*1	Green	<a href="#">show more..</a>
HG00096	CYP2S1	*1A/*1A	Green	<a href="#">show more..</a>

Showing 11 to 20 of 600 entries

[Previous](#)

[Next](#)







**Recommendations and Clinical Annotations**

- ... CYP1A2 - caffeine (Clinical Annotations)
- ... CYP1A2 - paroxetine (Clinical Annotations)
- ... CYP1A2 - olanzapine (Clinical Annotations)

**CYP1A2 - olanzapine (Clinical Annotations) - \*1M/\*1M**

Patients with the AA genotype and psychiatric disorders who are treated with olanzapine may have decreased response to olanzapine based on decreased mean dose-/body weight-normalized olanzapine serum concentrations as compared to patients with the AC and CC genotype. Other genetic and clinical factors may also influence a patient's response to olanzapine.

Print Ok

- ... Clinical Annotation: 1
  - ... Level of evidence: Level 1
  - ... Type: Efficacy
  - ... Disease: NA
  - ... OMB Race: White
  - ... Race notes: NA
  - ... Clinical Annotation: Patients with the AA genotype and psychiatric diso.. [\(Click to show full text\)](#)
- ... CYP1A2 - clopidogrel (Clinical Annotations)
- ... CYP1A2 - leflunomide (Clinical Annotations)
- ... CYP1A2 - antipsychotics, chlorpromazine, fluphenazine, thioridazine, trifluoperazine (Clinical Annotations)







**59€ για το εξειδικευμένο DNA test που θα σας αποκαλύψει ποιες τροφές σας αδυνατίζουν και ποιες σας παχαίνουν, καθώς και την προδιάθεση του οργανισμού σας σε συγκεκριμένες ασθένειες, αποκλειστικά στο Διαιτολογικό Κέντρο Κολωνάκι, αξίας 300€ - έκπτωση 80%**

**ΣΤΟ**

 Μου αρέσει!

 +1

**59€**

Μη διαθέσιμο

Αξία  
300€

Έκπτωση  
80%

Κέρδος  
241€

Η προσφορά έληξε:

**23:59**

17/01/2012



# Meta-Analysis of Genes in Commercially Available Nutrigenomic Tests Denotes Lack of Association with Dietary Intake and Nutrient-Related Pathologies

Cristiana Pavlidis,<sup>1</sup> Zoi Lanara,<sup>1,2</sup> Angeliki Balasopoulou,<sup>1</sup> Jean-Christophe Nebel,<sup>3</sup>  
Theodora Katsila,<sup>1</sup> and George P. Patrinos<sup>1</sup>





**FROM THE ACADEMY**

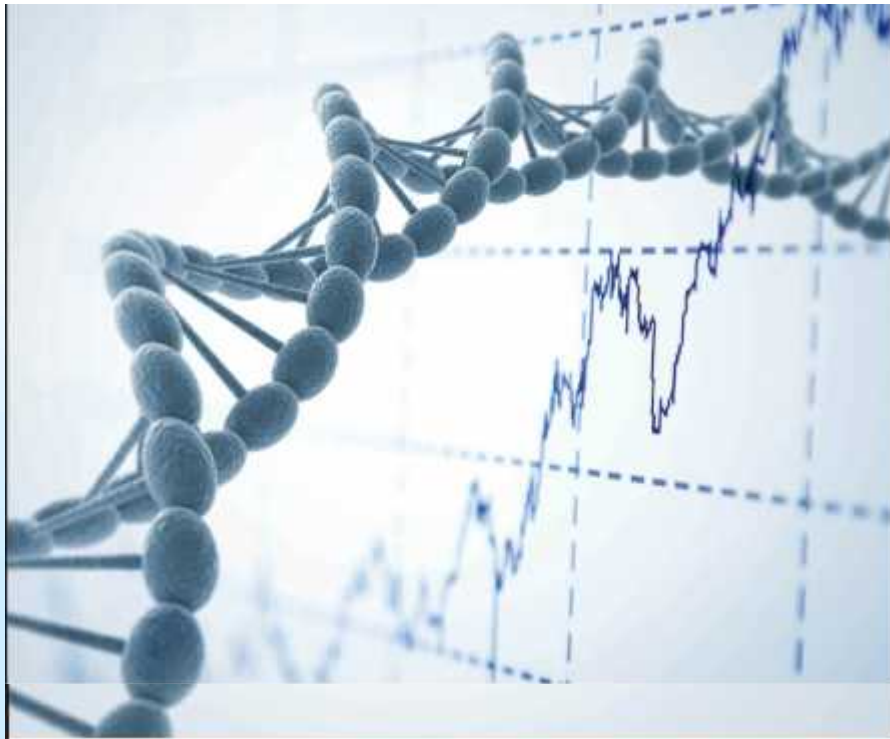
**Position Paper**

## **Position of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics: Nutritional Genomics**

### **POSITION STATEMENT**

It is the position of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics that nutritional genomics provides insight into how diet and genotype interactions affect phenotype. The practical application of nutritional genomics for complex chronic disease is an emerging science and the use of nutrigenetic testing to provide dietary advice is not ready for routine dietetics practice. Registered dietitian nutritionists need basic competency in genetics as a foundation for understanding nutritional genomics; proficiency requires advanced knowledge and skills.





# Economic Evaluation in **Genomic Medicine**

Vasilios Fragoulakis  
Christina Mitropoulou  
Marc S. Williams  
George P. Patrinos



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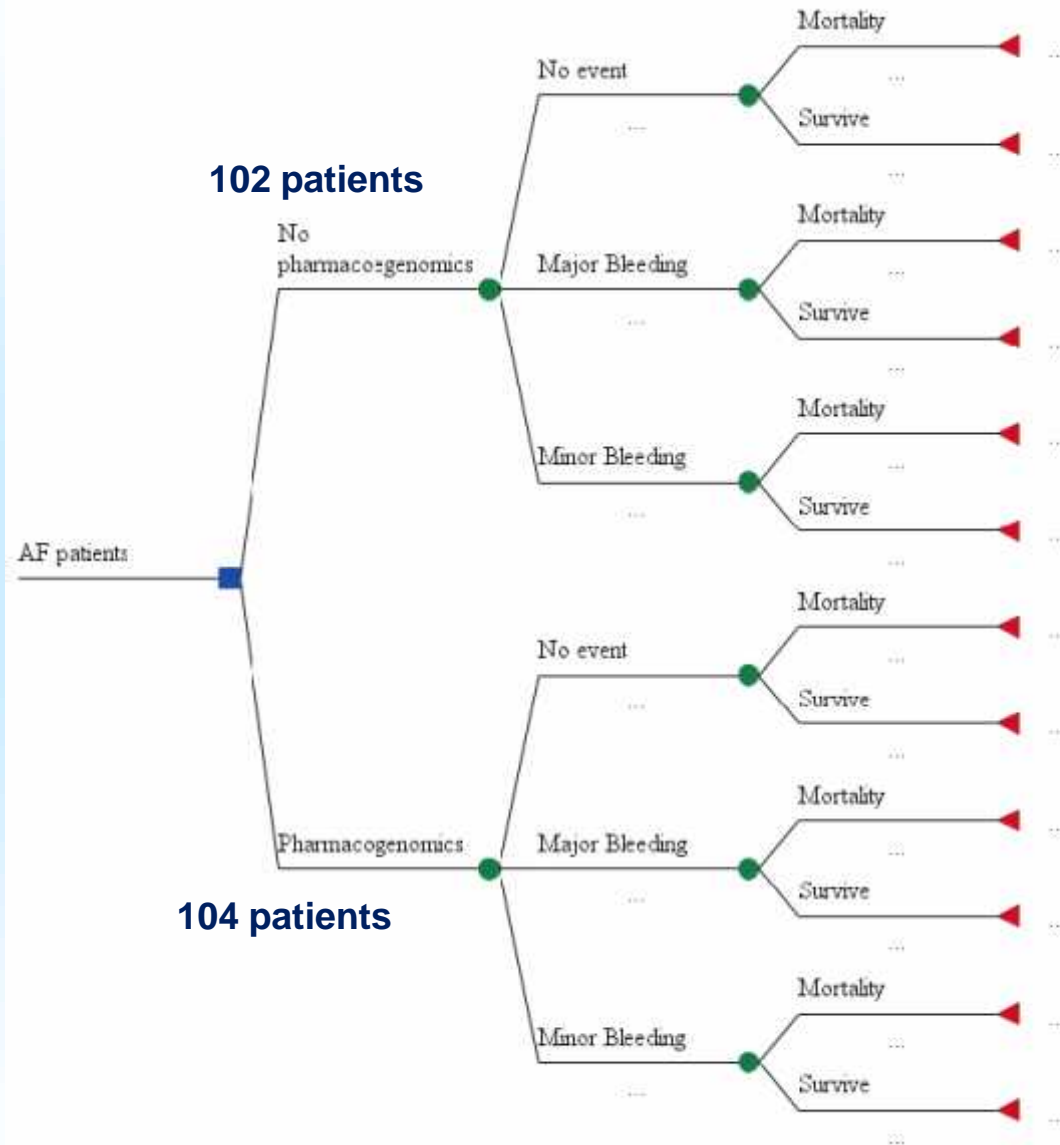
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<b>PGx Group</b>	<b>Tc days</b>	<b>Tmd days</b>	<b>No Major Complications</b>
<b>B-Mean</b>	<b>5.65</b>	<b>10.35</b>	<b>97.07%</b>
<b>B-SD</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>1.39%</b>
<b>N-PGx Group</b>			
<b>B-Mean</b>	<b>7.11</b>	<b>13.87</b>	<b>89.12%</b>
<b>B-SD</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>2.53%</b>



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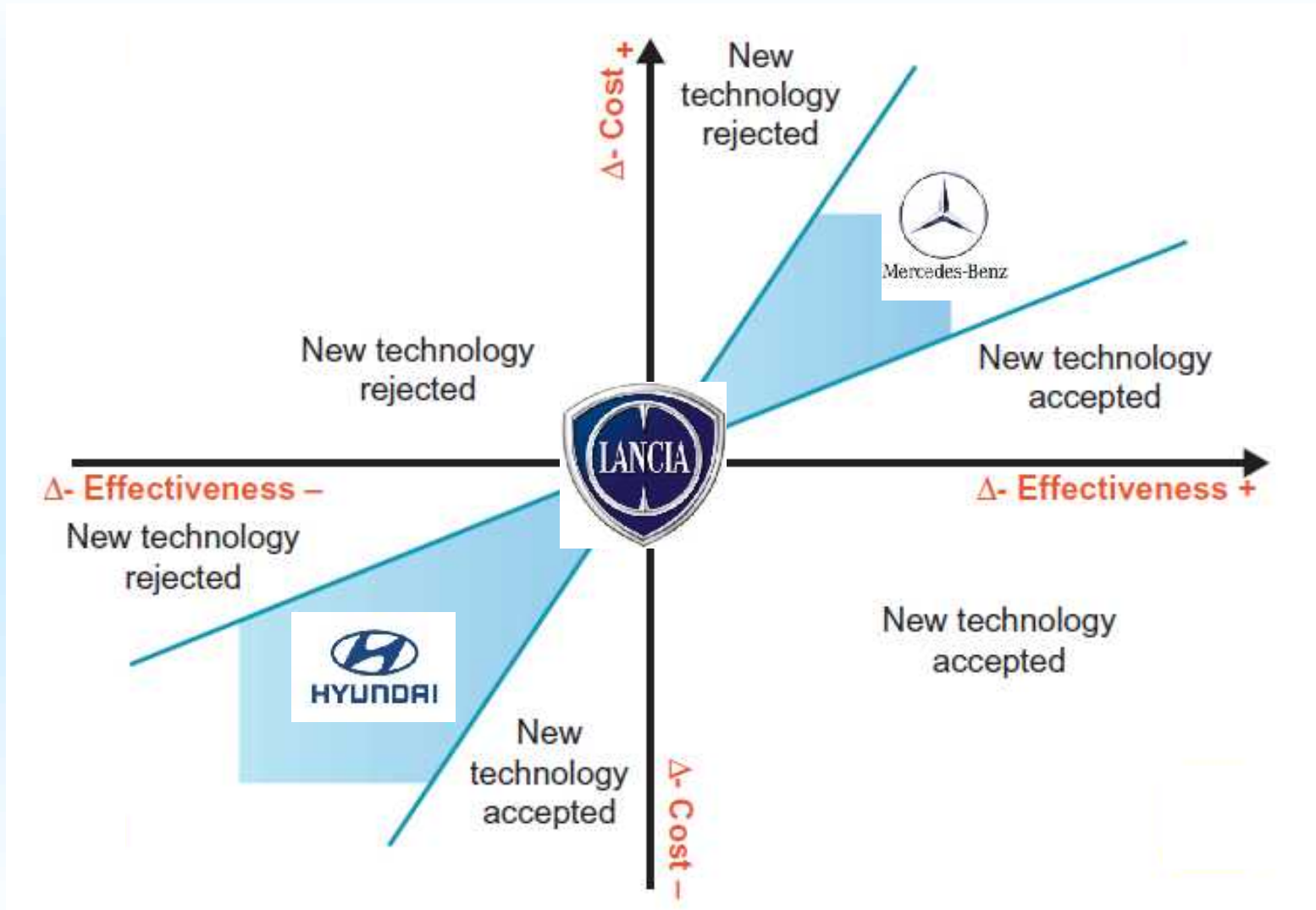
	Cost of Bleeding	Cost of INR	Cost of warfarin	Cost of Test	Total Cost
<b>PGx Group</b>					
B-Mean	28.07 €	17.95 €	1.40 €	140.25	187.68 €
B-SD	15.72 €	0.14 €	0.04 €	-	15.74 €
<b>N-PGx Group</b>					
B-Mean	147,39 €	23,16 €	1,53 €	-	172,07 €
B-SD	39,04 €	0,19 €	0,02 €	-	39,03 €
<b>Cost Differences (N-PGx vs PGx)</b>					
B-Mean	119,32 €	5,20 €	0,12 €	-140.25	-15,60 €
B-SD	40,43 €	0,25 €	0,05 €	-	40,43 €



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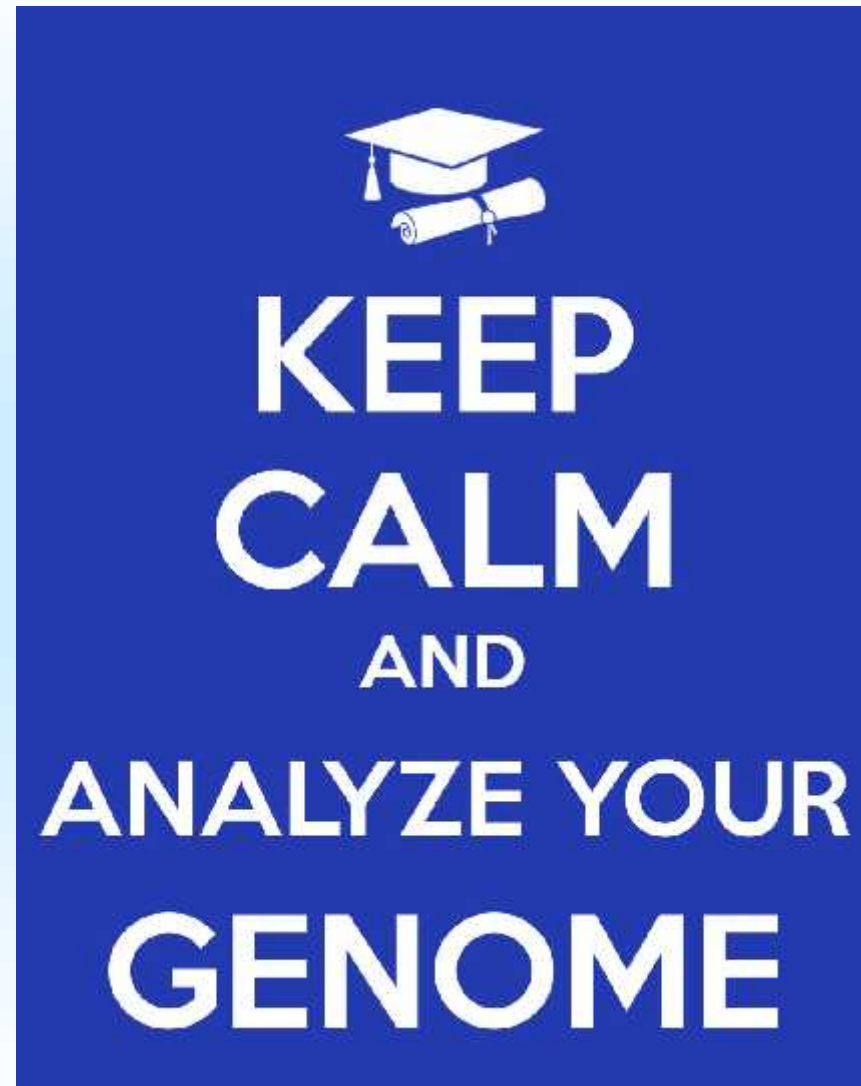
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Τμήμα Φαρμακευτικής  
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και Ανοσολογίας



Ομάδα Φαρμακογονιδιωματικής και Εξατομικευμένης Θεραπείας